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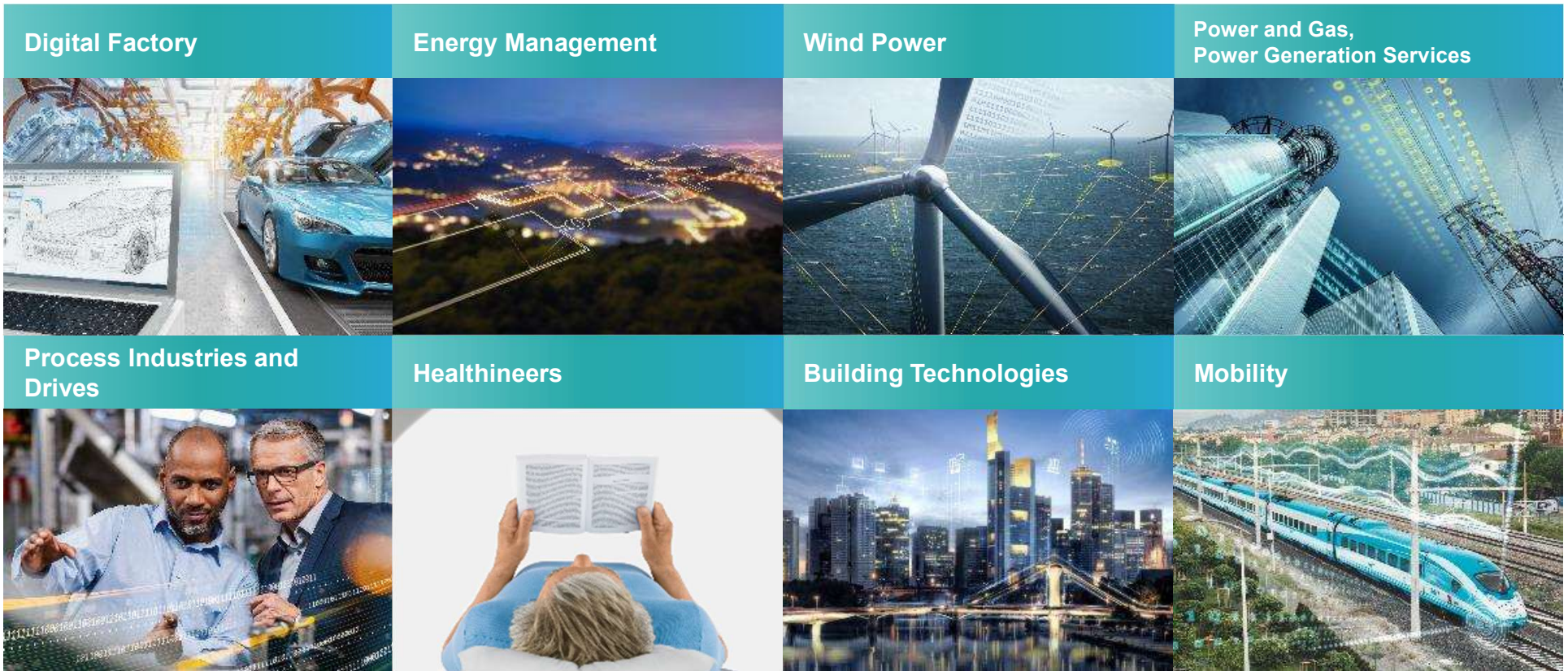
Modelica within Simcenter Amesim

Combining causal & a-causal paradigms
David ALMER - Siemens PL CoE

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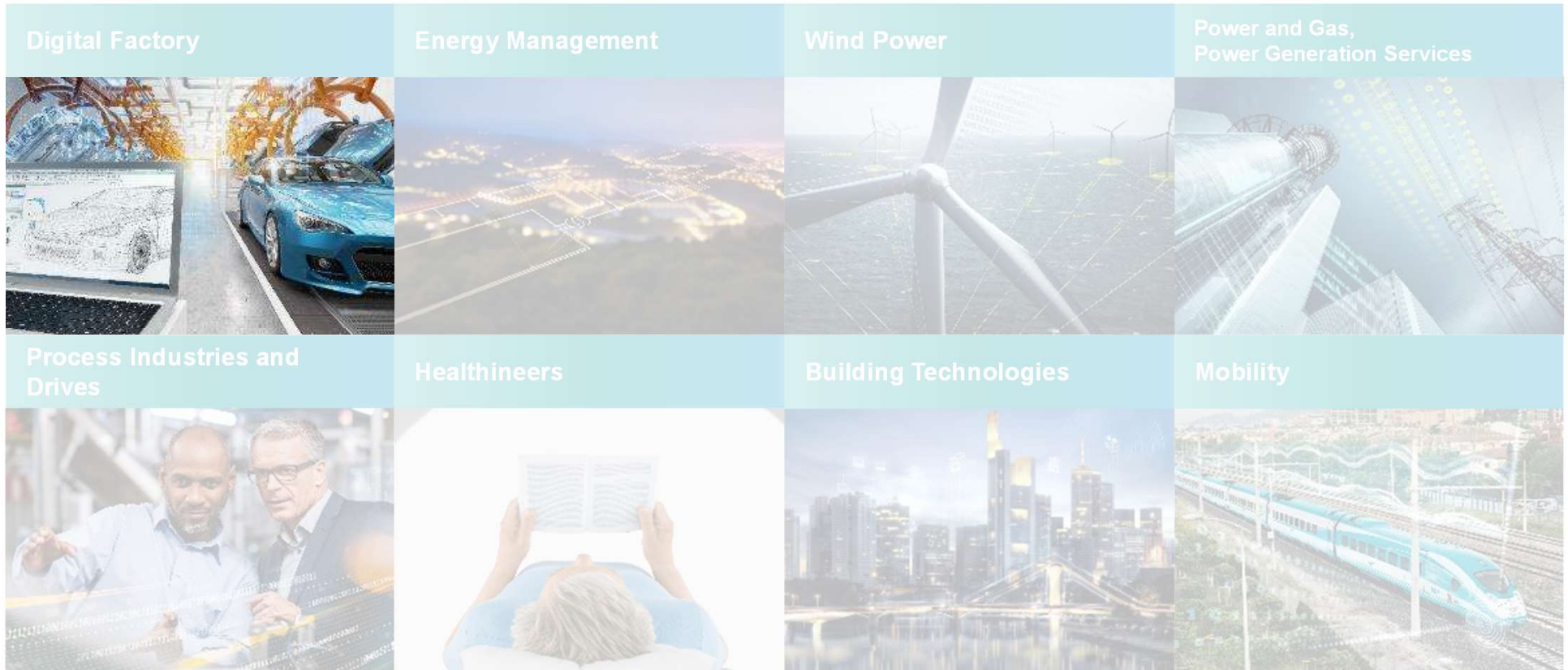
All Siemens Divisions are driving digitalization technologies

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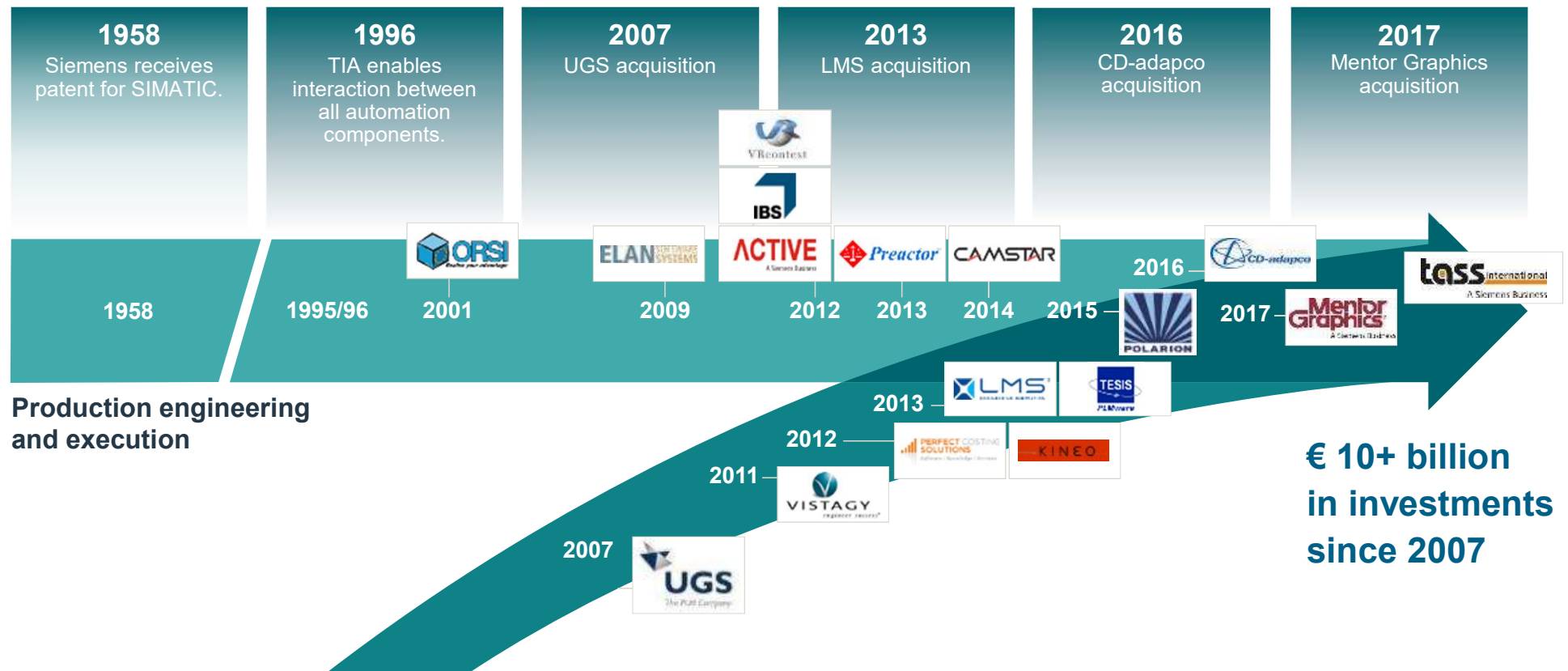
Our business – Digital Factory

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The Digital Factory business follows a long-term strategy with the systematic expansion of our portfolio

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Siemens PLM Software Business Segments



<p>Product Engineering</p> <p>NX</p> <p>End-to-end design and engineering</p>  <p>Design & engineer better products faster</p>	<p>Mainstream Engineering</p> <p>Solid Edge Femap</p> <p>Product design, simulation and manufacturing</p>  <p>Product design and engineering for the mainstream market</p>	<p>Specialized Engineering</p> <p>Fibersim Syncrofit Mastertrim</p> <p>Composites, air frame assembly and seat design</p>  <p>Rich domain and industry driven solutions</p>	<p>Simulation and Test Solutions</p> <p>Simcenter STAR-CCM+ & HEEDS</p> <p>Simulation, test and systems engineering</p>  <p>Enabling closed-loop Systems Driven Product Development</p>	<p>Manufacturing Engineering</p> <p>Tecnomatix NX CAM</p> <p>Process design and simulation; NC programming</p>  <p>Build & support products more efficiently</p>	<p>Lifecycle Collaboration</p> <p>Teamcenter Polarion</p> <p>Collaboration, Process, Change and BOM Management</p>  <p>Collaborate & innovate more intelligently</p>	<p>Manufacturing Operations Management</p> <p>SIMATIC IT IBS QMS Camstar WinCC Preactor</p> <p>MES, Quality, HMI and Production</p>  <p>Realize products faster and increase quality</p>	<p>Digital Services</p> <p>MindSphere Omneo</p> <p>IoT operating system and analytics</p>  <p>Collect and analyze data to optimize plants, products, and machine</p>
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Business Ready Cloud Solutions

Product-driven Services

Simcenter system simulation solutions

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Industry Sector

Automotive & Transportation

Aerospace & Defense

Heavy Equipment

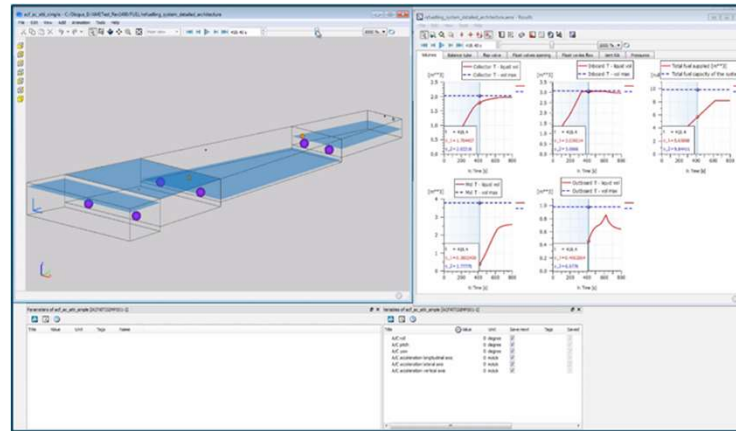
Industrial Machinery

Marine

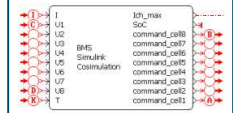
Energy & Utilities



**Pre-design
Performance analysis
Design Optimization
Controls validation**



**Scalable simulation
Connecting “mechanical” – “controls”
Multi-physics**

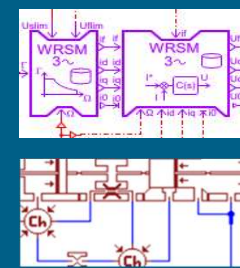
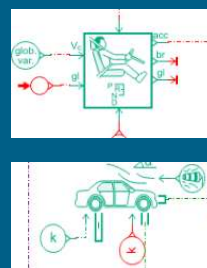
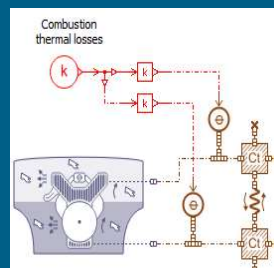


Co-simulation

Open and customizable

>40 libraries

>5,000 models

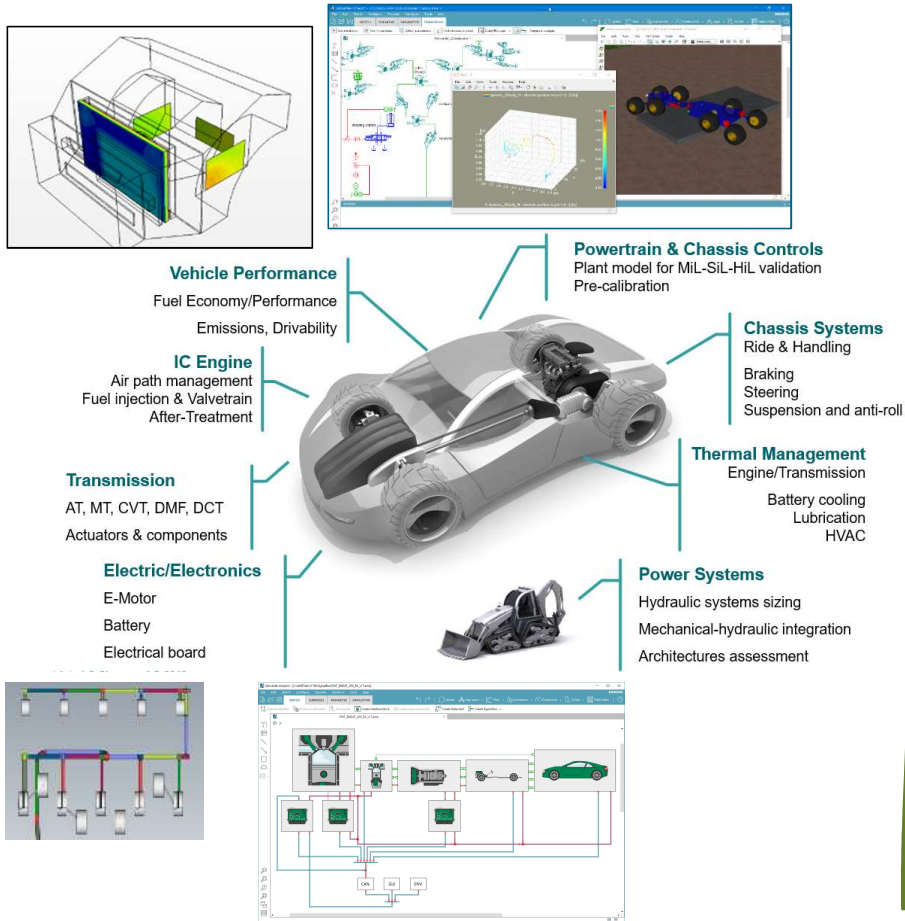


**Mechanical
Hydraulics/Pneumatics
Thermal
Electrical
Magnetic
Chemical**

Model	Category	Simulation	Simulation	Simulation
1	1	1	1	1
2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3
4	4	4	4	4
5	5	5	5	5
6	6	6	6	6
7	7	7	7	7
8	8	8	8	8
9	9	9	9	9
10	10	10	10	10

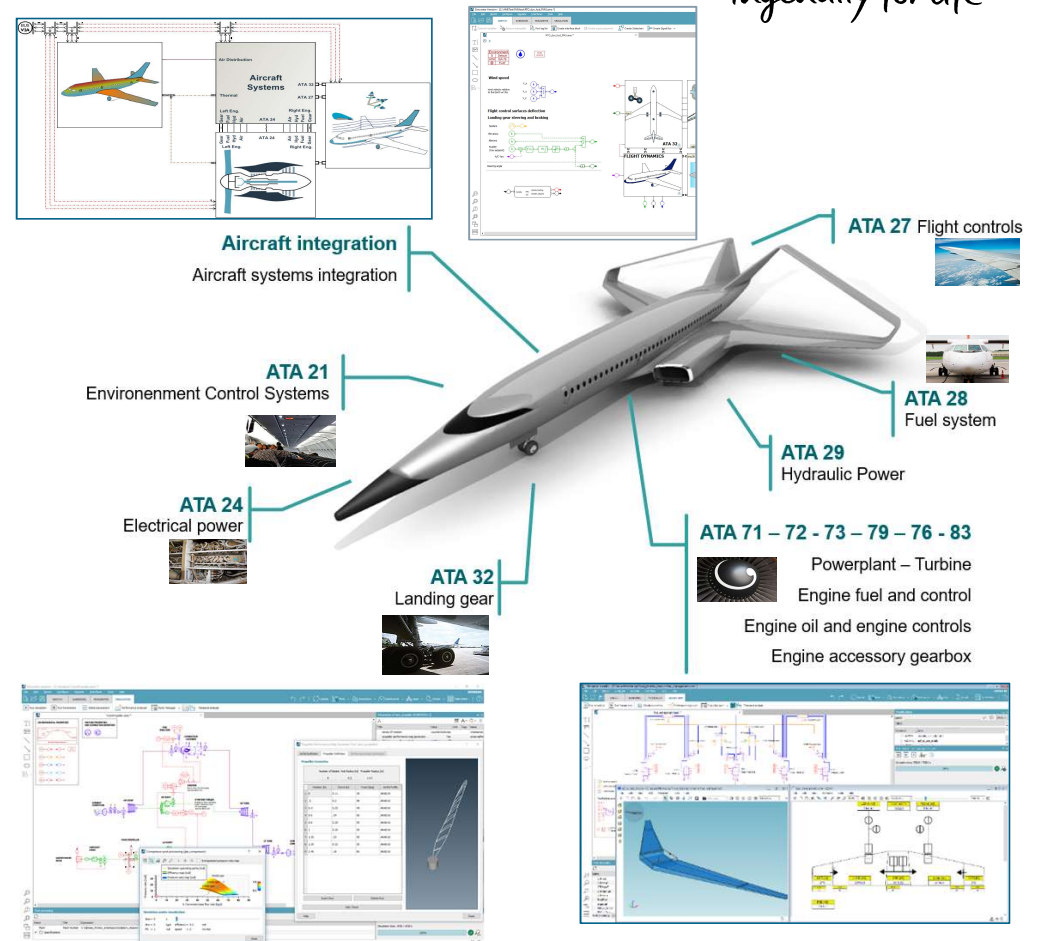
Model Architecture

Applications in auto & aero industries



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Simcenter Amesim: an open platform



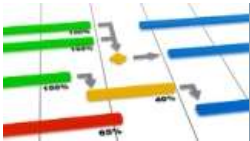
Platform facilities:
Data management, pack, libraries, supercomponents...



Analysis tools:
Eigenvalues, Modal shapes, Bode plots, ...



Optimization, robustness, design of experiments:
NLPQL, Parameter sweep, Monte Carlo, Genetic Algorithms



Simulator scripting & APIs:
C/C++, python, VBA, matlab, scilab, console...



Customization:
App designer, customized components...



Solvers and numerics:
Solver technology, Parallel computing, HPC, ..



MIL/SIL/HIL and real-time:
Blackbox, RT FMUs, Precompiled objects for RT targets...



Software interfaces:
FMI export/import 1.0-2.0 dedicated interfaces (Simulink, etc...), Excel import, in-house codes...



1D/3D CAE:
CAD import, FE import, CFD coupling, ...



Modelica platform

Modelica within Simcenter Amesim



Diagram view

Text view

Library tree

Doc view

Fuel injector drive with electrical ports

This model takes as inputs the commands for 3 switches. The circuit responds with current / voltage signals that are used to drive a transducer for a fuel injection system

```

1 model InjectorDrive "Fuel injector drive with electrical
2 ports"
3 SimcenterAmesim.Amesim.Electrical.OnePin.OnePinVoutIn
4 annotation (
5 #
6 #
7 #
8 #
9 #
10 #
11 #
12 #
13 #
14 #
15 #
16 #
17 #
18 #
19 #
20 #
21 #
22 #
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26 #
27 #
28 #
29 #
30 #
31 #

```

COMMON RAIL SOLENOID INJECTOR

Embedded original Modelica model

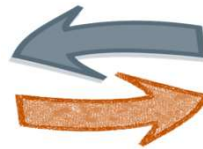
Simulation time: 0.003 / 0.003 s

Submodel	Title	Value	Unit
A1	A1	-11	col1*TN
A2	A2	-F3	Bairgap

Modelica Editor

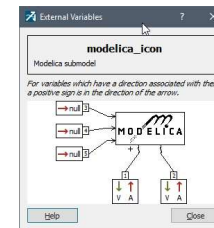
Dedicated Simcenter connector libraries

Amesim	Models and interfaces to Simcenter Amesim Tool
Blocks	To interface signal connectors to Simcenter Am...
Electrical	To interface electrical connectors to Simcenter ...
PinVIn/Out	Electrical Pin with Simcenter Amesim voltage inp...
PinVoutIn	Electrical Pin with Simcenter Amesim current inp...
OnePin	Elementary One Pin connector to Simcenter Am...
OnePinVIn/Out	Electrical pin: equivalent to a voltage source
OnePinVoutIn	Electrical pin: equivalent to a current source
TwoPins	Obsolete description for Two ports component l...
Mechanics	To interface mechanical connectors to Simcente...
Thermal	To interface thermal connectors to Simcenter A...



Two worlds in a same environment require a translator able to ease integration and interactions

Simcenter Amesim



Siemens partners with Modelon



NA Modelica Conference, Boston, October 9th, 2018

Siemens partners Modelon to use Optimica's Compiler Toolkit as its Modelica engine starting from Simcenter Amesim 17

Siemens & Modelon signed an agreement to integrate Modelon's OCT compiler within next Simcenter Amesim release (*). This agreement will allow Simcenter users **develop**, enhance and reuse **Modelica** libraries to describe dynamic multi-physics systems, and **combine** them seamlessly with the Simcenter Amesim **native libraries**.

Such model will benefit from **full Modelica standard support** and **optimized code** generated by Modelon compiler, and will be simulated by Simcenter **Amesim solver** while being **compatible** with all useful **Simcenter Amesim platform capabilities** such as e.g. analysis tools, Support of Modelon industrial libraries through this workflow will come in future releases.

*"Do not choose between causal & acausal approach: get the **best of both worlds in a same environment!**"*

(*): available on demand in Simcenter Amesim 17



Value proposition

- **Modelica well suited for some physical domains**
 - Usable to extend Simcenter Amesim capabilities
- **Unique causal and a-causal execution platform**
 - Unique value of solution
 - Compatibility with popular libraries (full MSL 3.2.2 support, Modelon → support to be implemented in future release)
- **Integration into Simcenter Amesim**
 - Modelica Editor calls OCT (Optimica Compiler Toolkit) and generates a 2.0 Model Exchange FMU behind the scenes,
extended with physical ports
 - ▶ Tight coupling & compatibility with Simcenter Amesim analysis tools (e.g. Performance Analyzer, Linear Analysis)
- **CAE portfolio consolidation opportunity (one tool supports both)**

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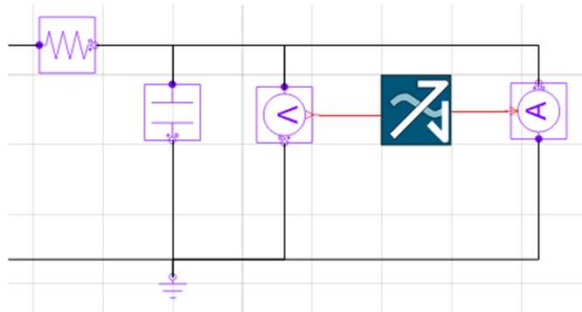
The Modelica logo features a stylized 'm' symbol above the word 'MODELICA' in a bold, sans-serif font.

The Modelon logo features the word 'Modelon' in a stylized, orange, cursive font.

A new FMI specification being advocated by Siemens



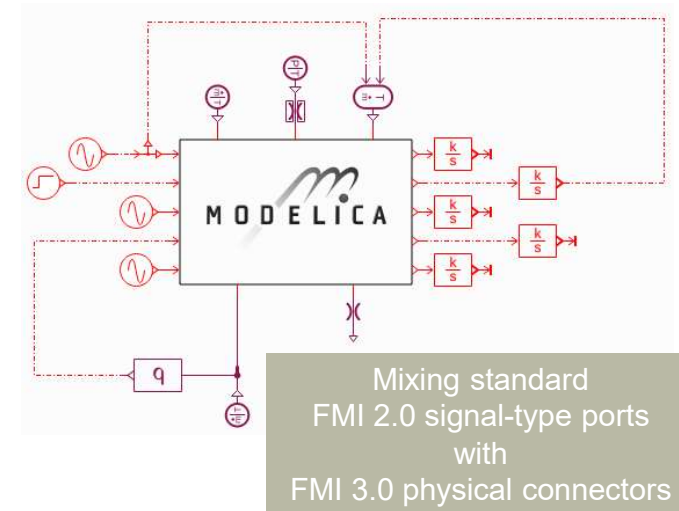
Modelica external connectors are translated to ...



... FMI 3.0-like physical terminals that are converted into ...

<pre> fmiModelDescription ├── fmiVersion ├── modelName ├── guid ├── description ├── generationTool ├── generationDateAndTime ├── variableNamingConvention ├── Terminals │ ├── Terminal │ │ ├── name │ │ ├── terminalKind │ │ └── TerminalMemberVariable │ │ ├── variableKind │ │ ├── index │ │ └── VendorAnnotations │ │ ├── Tool │ │ │ ├── name │ │ │ └── Port │ │ │ ├── port_type │ │ └── Port │ ├── Terminal │ ├── Terminal │ └── Terminal │ ├── name │ ├── terminalKind │ └── TerminalMemberVariable │ ├── variableKind │ ├── index │ └── TerminalMemberVariable │ ├── variableKind │ ├── index │ └── VendorAnnotations │ ├── Tool │ │ ├── name │ │ └── Port │ │ ├── port_type </pre>	<pre> 2.0 phys_port 90fa1515-608d-4ce3-96b4-e91c8708bd51 Modelica model Optimica Compiler Toolkit 2018-10-09T15:50:56Z structured control input common common 1 simcenter signalin first pin common common 6 common 7 simcenter elect </pre>
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... Simcenter Amesim physical ports



The FMI import tool is enhanced with the new FMI 3.0 “Terminals and Icons” FCP feature. Its first application is the import of FMUs produced by Modelon’s Optimica Compiler Toolkit

A streamlined workflow



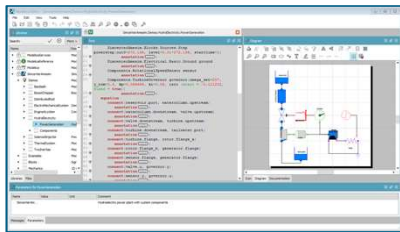
Create

Compile

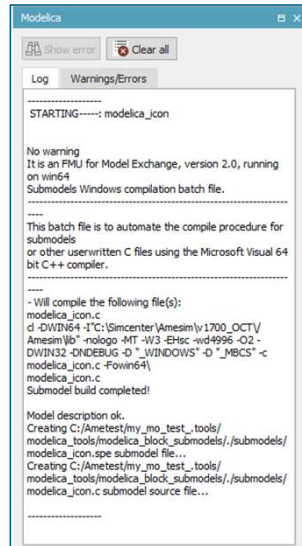
Connect

Simulate

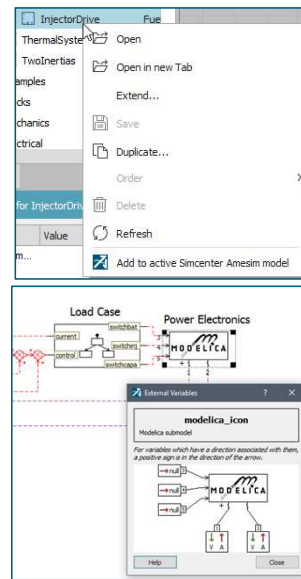
Analyze



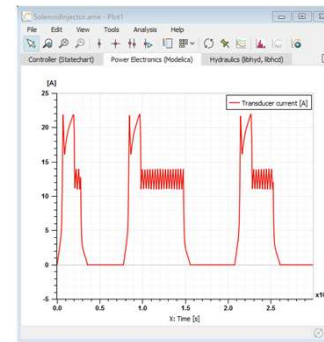
- Full-featured, configurable IDE
- **Source code editor**
- Graphical component assembly
- MSL v3.2.1
- Easy library loading



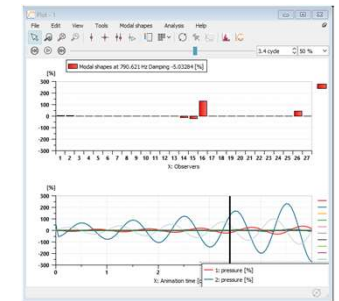
Automated compiling when model added to Simcenter Amesim



Connection with native libraries through dedicated physical connectors

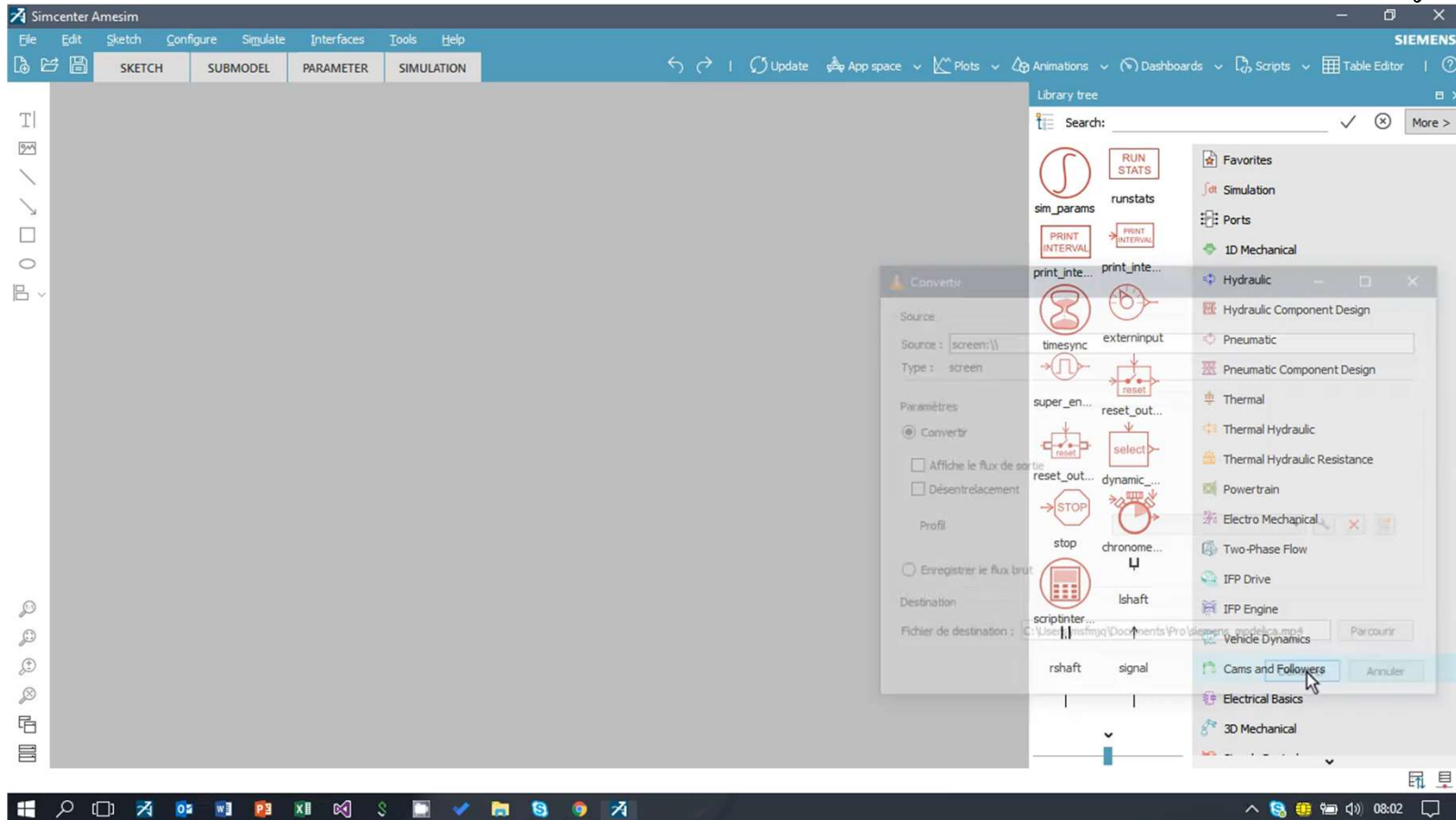


Solved as whole system, **no cosimulation**. Compatible with Simcenter Amesim **simulation** capabilities: Batch/Design Exploration, HPC, MIL/SIL/HIL...



Compatible with Simcenter Amesim platform capabilities: Performance analyzer, linear **analysis** (eigenvalues, modal shapes, frequency response, root locus...), dashboards, scripting,...

Demo: heterogeneous modelling of an injector



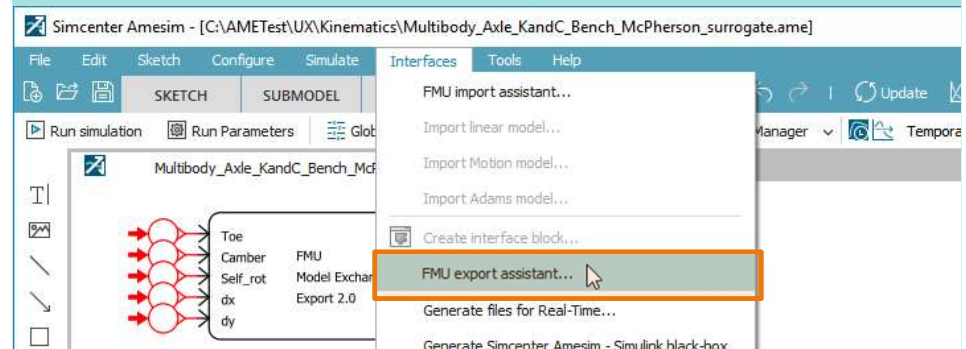
FMI 2.0 model exchange export



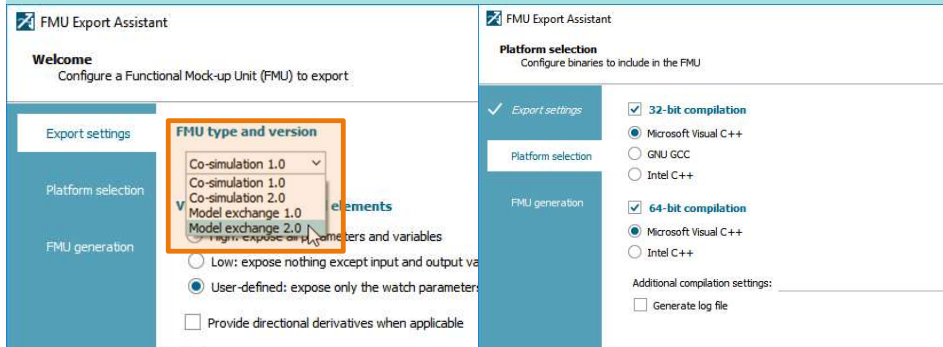
Software interfaces

- Export Simcenter Amesim models as 2.0 Functional Mock-up Units (FMUs) for model exchange and simulate the coupled system in various Functional Mock-up Interface (FMI) compatible tools

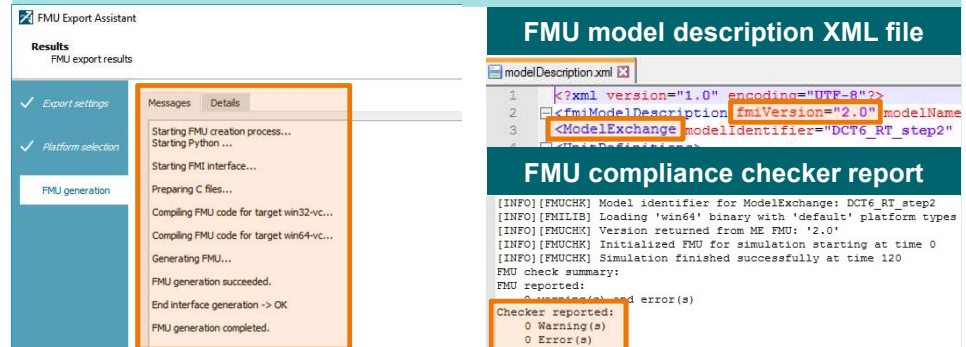
Start the FMU export assistant with an FMI interface block on the sketch



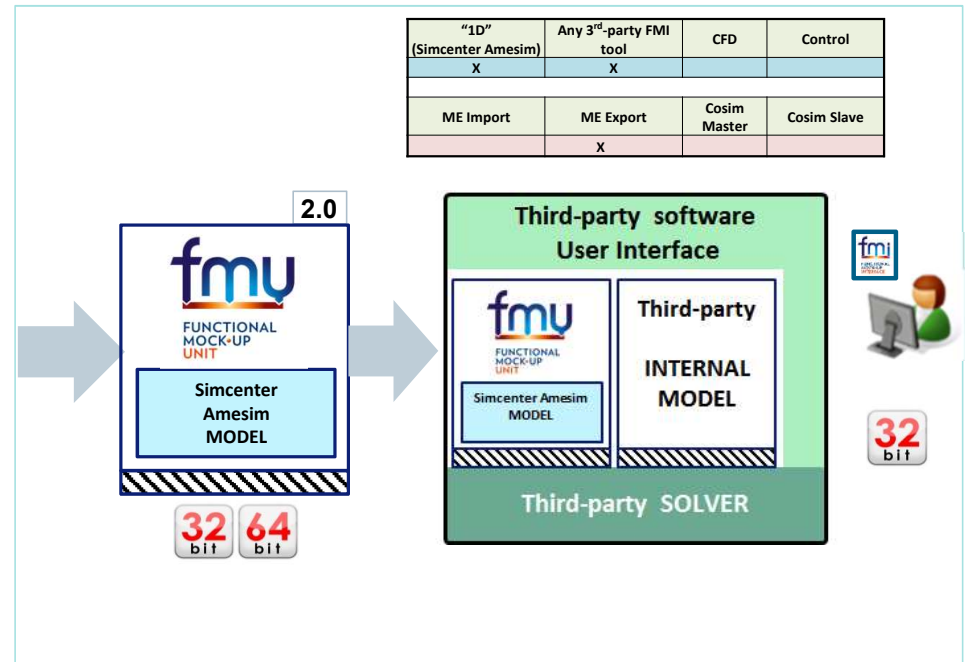
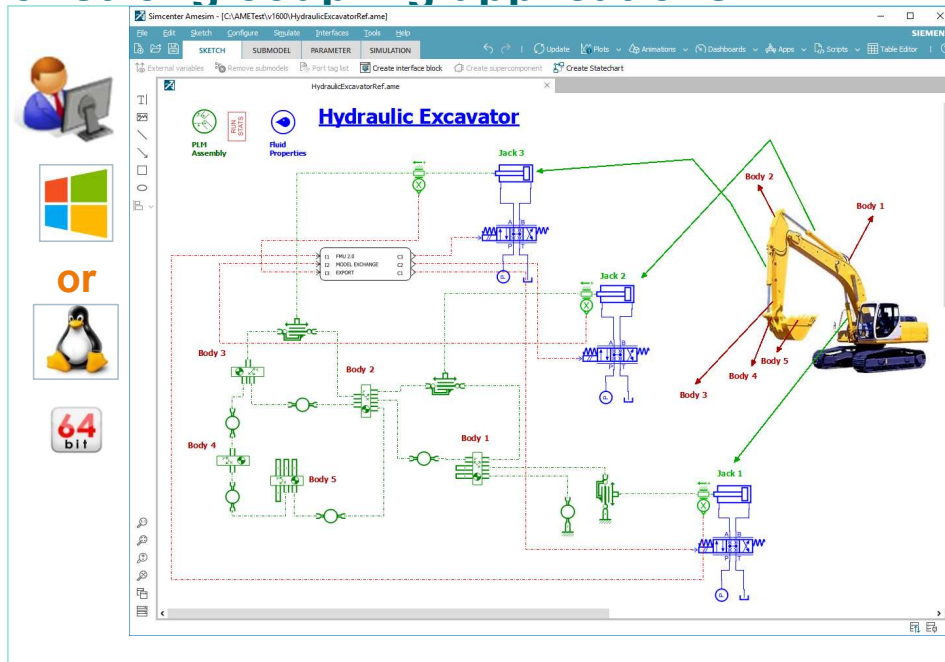
Select "model exchange 2.0" as export setting and select your platform



... generate your FMU and optionally test it with the compliance checker



Application: export a Simcenter Amesim model without its solver to any FMI 2.0 compliant importing tool for continuous or strong coupling applications



"1D" (Simcenter Amesim)	Any 3 rd -party FMI tool	CFD	Control
X	X		
ME Import	ME Export	Cosim Master	Cosim Slave
	X		

A user of a 3rd party FMI 2.0 compliant tool imports the FMU and selects a solver suitable for solving both the 3rd party part of the assembled coupled model and the Simcenter Amesim part contained in the FMU

Under Windows or Linux, a Simcenter Amesim user exports his model as a 2.0 FMU for model exchange, i.e. without the solver embedded. The FMU is compiled for both the 32-bit and the 64-bit architectures and embeds all the tables used by the model

Thank you.