The Foundations of the Philosophy of Human Dignity and the Law

Tamás Barcsi, University of Pécs Faculty of Health Sciences, Hungary, barcsi48@gmail.com

Keywords: human dignity, moral philosophy, limited-value discourse ethics

My lecture points out a few basic problems of the philosophy of human dignity. First a short introduction is given on various meanings of dignity and on the notion of human dignity; then an outline is drawn on the major traditional interpretations of human dignity. Since according to certain views the notion of human dignity is vague, I take a closer look at several critical remarks. This is followed by my attempt to answer the question why it is important today to create a philosophy founded on human dignity. On this ground, only a moral-philosophical theory can be the one against whose backdrop it is essential to have a "minimal" image of man. The principle of respecting human dignity is discussed within the framework of discourse ethics, after which certain aspects of the possible interpretation of this principle are drawn.

References

- Cancik, Hubert: "Dignity of Man" and "Persona" in Stoic Anthropology: Some Remarks on Cicero, De Officiis I. 105-107 In.: The Concept of Human Dignity in Human Rights Discourse, ed.: David Kretzmer, Eckart Klein, Kluwer Law Inernational, Hague, 2002
- Dworkin, Roland: Life's Dominion: An Argument About Abortion, Euthanasia, and Individual Freedom. Alfred A. Knopf, New York, 1993
- Habermas, Jürgen: Erläuterungen zur Diskursethik, Suhrkamp, Frankfurt am Main 1991
- Habermas, Jürgen: Feljegyzések a diszkurzusetika megalapozásának programjához, fordította: Felkai Gábor, In.: Jürgen Habermas: A kommunikatív etika, Új Mandátum, Budapest, 2001
- Heller Ágnes: Kant etikái. In.: Portrévázlatok az etika történetéből, Gondolat, Budapest, 1976
- Kant, Immanuel: Grundlegung zur Metaphysik der Sitten, Reclams Universal-Bibliothek, 1986
- Kittay, Eva: *Disability, Equal, Dignity and Care*. In.: The Discourse of Human Dignity, Concilium, 2003/2, SCM Press London
- Kolnai, Aurel: Dignity. In.: Dignity, Character and Self-Respect, edited by Robin S. Dillon, Routledge, New York-London, 1995
- McCrudden, Christopher: *Human Dignity and Judicial Interpretation of Human Rights*. In: The European Journal of International Law Vol. 19 no. 4, 2008.